

	2022/23			2023/24			2024/25 est.			2025/26 fc.			2026/27 proj.		
	Wheat **	Coarse-grains ***	TOTAL CEREALS	Wheat **	Coarse-grains ***	TOTAL CEREALS	Wheat **	Coarse-grains ***	TOTAL CEREALS	Wheat **	Coarse-grains ***	TOTAL CEREALS	Wheat **	Coarse-grains ***	TOTAL CEREALS
<i>last updated: 27/08/2026</i>															
Beginning stocks	16,834	31,501	48,335	20,300	31,646	51,946	17,606	27,146	44,752	8,872	23,810	32,682	16,483	28,132	44,615
Usable production	133,277	133,432	266,709	132,598	135,243	267,841	118,609	135,320	253,930	143,393	146,504	289,897	131,559	131,160	262,719
Area (thousand ha)	24,214	26,899	51,113	24,233	26,375	50,608	22,518	26,574	49,091	23,702	26,167	49,868	23,274	25,236	48,510
Yield (tonnes/ha)	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.4
Imports (from third countries)	11,705	28,423	40,128	12,240	21,532	33,772	10,110	21,601	31,712	6,683	20,667	27,350	6,649	26,080	32,729
Total supply	161,817	193,355	355,172	165,137	188,421	353,559	146,326	184,068	330,393	158,948	190,981	349,929	154,692	185,372	340,064
Total domestic use	107,966	147,334	255,300	111,108	146,092	257,201	111,193	147,676	258,869	112,453	147,508	259,962	112,964	147,432	260,396
Human consumption	49,672	9,487	59,159	49,918	9,534	59,452	49,969	9,563	59,532	50,165	9,581	59,746	50,247	9,597	59,844
Seed	5,000	3,981	8,981	5,000	3,981	8,981	5,000	3,981	8,981	5,000	3,981	8,981	5,000	3,981	8,981
Industrial uses	8,895	20,316	29,210	9,295	21,016	30,310	9,295	21,016	30,310	9,295	21,016	30,310	9,295	21,016	30,310
of which bioethanol/biofuel	2,800	7,995	10,795	3,400	8,695	12,095	3,400	8,695	12,095	3,400	8,695	12,095	3,400	8,695	12,095
Animal feed	43,600	112,750	156,350	46,100	110,750	156,850	46,218	112,305	158,522	47,133	112,052	159,185	47,633	112,052	159,685
Losses	800	801	1,600	796	811	1,607	712	812	1,524	860	879	1,739	789	787	1,576
Exports (to third countries)	33,551	14,375	47,926	36,423	15,183	51,606	26,261	12,581	38,842	30,012	15,340	45,352	29,970	14,413	44,384
Total use	141,517	161,709	303,226	147,532	161,275	308,807	137,453	160,258	297,711	142,465	162,849	305,314	142,934	161,845	304,780
Ending stocks****	20,300	31,646	51,946	17,606	27,146	44,752	8,872	23,810	32,682	16,483	28,132	44,615	11,757	23,526	35,284
Change in stocks****	3,466	145	3,611	-2,694	-4,499	-7,194	-8,734	-3,336	-12,070	7,611	4,322	11,933	-4,726	-4,606	-9,332

* Marketing year: from July to June
** Wheat = common wheat + durum wheat
*** Coarse grains = barley + maize + rye + sorghum + oats + triticale + other grains
**** At the end of the marketing year