

EU
CEREALS SUPPLY & DEMAND

EU
(thousand metric tonnes)

	2024/25 fo.										TOTAL CEREALS	
	Common wheat	Barley	Durum wheat	Maize	Rye	Sorghum	Oats	Triticale	Others			
last updated: 27/2/2025	17,220	3,646	730	19,215	727	150	744	1,275	197		43,906	
Beginning stocks	111,792	49,176	7,210	59,346	6,930	992	7,683	9,939	2,118		255,186	
Usable production	20,181	10,285	2,049	8,825	1,701	228	2,504	2,358	819		48,949	
Area (thousand ha)	6	5	4	7	4	4	3	4	3		31,279	
Yield (tonnes/ha)	7,000	1,300	3,020	19,500	129	47	126	126	155		330,370	
Imports (from third countries)	136,013	54,122	10,360	98,061	7,786	1,189	8,654	11,215	2,470		257,040	
Total supply	101,635	42,090	9,001	76,109	7,573	909	6,424	11,057	2,242		59,367	
Total domestic use	41,665	365	8163	4,751	3,080	156	1,112	52	270		8,981	
Human consumption	4,600	2,131	400	402	300	29	350	500	170		30,310	
Seed	9,200	6,800	95	12,000	1,500	0	101	445	(14)		(12,095)	
Industrial uses	(3,400)	(537)	(0)	(6,900)	(900)	(0)	(0)	(344)	(1,766)		156,850	
of which bioethanol/biofuel	45,500	32,500	300	58,600	2,652	718	4,814	10,000	13		1,531	
Animal feed	671	295	43	356	42	6	159	60	18		38,617	
Losses	25,000	10,000	720	2,500	201	15	6,582	11,061	2,280		295,657	
Exports (to third countries)	126,635	52,090	9,721	78,609	7,774	924	1,972	1,564	210		34,713	
Total use	9,377	2,032	1,239	19,452	12	266	1,227	-1,121	13		-9,193	
Ending stocks**	-7,843	-1,615	510	237	-715	115						
Change in stocks**												

* Marketing year: from July to June
** At the end of the marketing year

