

Contract No.4



Copyright
THE GRAIN AND FEED TRADE ASSOCIATION

CONTRACT FOR UK PRODUCED CAKES AND/OR MEAL

**delete/specify as appropriate*

Date

1 **SELLERS**

2
3 **INTERVENING** **AS** **BROKERS**

4
5
6 **BUYERS**.....

7 have this day entered into a contract on the following terms and conditions.

8
9 **1. GOODS**

10
11 **2. QUANTITY**..... per tonne of 1,000 kilograms.

12
13 **3. PRICE**

14
15 **4. BROKERAGE**.....per tonne, to be paid by Sellers on the mean contract quantity, goods lost
16 or not lost, contract fulfilled or not fulfilled unless such non-fulfilment is due to the cancellation of the
17 contract under the terms of the Force Majeure Clause. Brokerage shall be due on the last day of the period of
18 delivery. Any disputes arising out of this clause shall be referred to arbitration in accordance with the
19 arbitration clause.

20
21 **5. QUALITY**

22 of satisfactory quality. Notwithstanding the particulars of the Statutory Declaration provided in accordance with
23 the Feedingstuffs Regulations for the time being in force, any contractual analysis allowances shall be in accordance
24 with the terms of the Quality Clause of the contract. The goods are not intended for sale nor sold as being suitable
25 for straight feedingstuffs, but are only suitable as raw materials for further processing and mixture with other
26 materials as to which no warranty is given or to be implied as to the percentage of these goods to be used in any
27 such operations which are at Buyers' sole risk.

28
29 **6. WEIGHING**.....

30
31 **7. PERIOD OF DELIVERY**.....

32 Buyers shall accept delivery and Sellers shall deliver within the period specified in the contract. Should
33 Buyers through no fault of Sellers fail to collect or refuse delivery of the whole or part by the end of the
34 delivery period, Buyers shall pay the purchase price in accordance with the payment terms as though delivery
35 had been made. Sellers may at their option and after notification in writing of their intentions, deliver the
36 quantity due for collection or delivery either in whole or in part to a third party store/warehouse at Buyers'
37 risk with all charges for Buyers' account. Should Sellers, through no fault of Buyers not have completed
38 delivery within the specified period of the contract for proved failure of delivery by the supplying mill, not
39 due to reasons covered by the Force Majeure, Strikes Clause, Sellers shall make Buyers an allowance in
40 accordance with the following scale:-

- 41 1 - 14 days inclusive, 0.50% off the contract price
- 42 15 - 28 days inclusive, a further 1% off the contract price
- 43 29 - 42 days inclusive, a further 1% off the contract price

44 after which time the Sellers shall be deemed to be in default and the contract price shall be deemed to be the
45 original contract price, less the 2.50% allowance and any other contractual differences shall be settled on the
46 basis of such reduced price.

47
48 **8. PART DELIVERIES**

49 Each delivery shall be considered a separate contract.

52 **9. PAYMENT**

53 (a) Payment

54 (b) **Interest.** If there has been unreasonable delay in any payment, interest appropriate to the currency
55 involved shall be charged. If such charge is not mutually agreed, a dispute shall be deemed to exist which
56 shall be settled by arbitration. Otherwise interest shall be payable only where specifically provided in the
57 terms of the contract or by an award of arbitration. The terms of this clause do not override the parties'
58 contractual obligation under sub-clause (a).

59
60 **10. FORCE MAJEURE, STRIKES ETC.**

61 Should the execution of this contract or any unfulfilled portion thereof be prevented by strikes, breakdown
62 of machinery, including the late arrival of the raw material caused by force majeure, or by any cause
63 comprehended in the term "Force Majeure", provided that notice has been served by Sellers within 7
64 consecutive days from the occurrence, or not later than 30 consecutive days before the commencement of the
65 delivery period, whichever is later, the time for delivery shall be extended for a period of 30 consecutive days.
66 After the additional period of 30 consecutive days, the contract shall be void for the unfulfilled portion so
67 prevented. Buyers shall have no claim against Sellers for delay or non-fulfilment under this clause, provided
68 that Sellers shall have supplied to Buyers if required, satisfactory evidence to justify the delay or non-
69 fulfilment.

70
71 **11. CIRCLE**

72 Where Sellers re-purchase from their Buyers or from any subsequent buyer the same goods or part thereof,
73 a circle shall be considered to exist as regards the particular goods so re-purchased, and the provisions of the
74 Default Clause shall not apply. (For the purpose of this clause the same goods shall mean goods of the same
75 description, from the same country of origin, of the same quality, and, where applicable, of the same analysis
76 warranty, for shipment to the same port(s) of destination during the same period of shipment). Different
77 currencies shall not invalidate the circle.

78 Subject to the terms of the Force Majeure Clause in the contract, if the goods are not appropriated, or, having
79 been appropriated documents are not presented, invoices based on the mean contract quantity shall be
80 settled by all Buyers and their Sellers in the circle by payment by all Buyers to their Sellers of the excess of
81 the Sellers' invoice amount over the lowest invoice amount in the circle. Payment shall be due not later than
82 15 consecutive days after the last day for appropriation, or, should the circle not be ascertained before the
83 expiry of this time, then payment shall be due not later than 15 consecutive days after the circle is ascertained.
84 Where the circle includes contracts expressed in different currencies the lowest invoice amount shall be
85 replaced by the market price on the first day for contractual shipment and invoices shall be settled between
86 each Buyer and his Seller in the circle by payment of the differences between the market price and the relative
87 contract price in currency of the contract.

88 All Sellers and Buyers shall give every assistance to ascertain the circle and when a circle shall have been
89 ascertained in accordance with this clause same shall be binding on all parties to the circle. As between Buyers
90 and Sellers in the circle, the non presentation of documents by Sellers to their Buyers shall not be considered
91 a breach of contract. Should any party in the circle prior to the due date of payment commit any act
92 comprehended in the Insolvency Clause of his contract, settlement by all parties in the circle shall be
93 calculated at the closing out price as provided for in the Insolvency Clause, which shall be taken as a basis for
94 settlement, instead of the lowest invoice amount in the circle. In this event respective Buyers shall make
95 payment to their Sellers or respective Sellers shall make payment to their Buyers of the difference between
96 the closing out price and the contract price.

97
98 **12. NOTICES**

99 (a) All notices required to be served on the parties pursuant to this contract shall be served in legible form
100 by E-mail, or by other mutually recognised electronic method of rapid communication, always subject to the
101 provision that if receipt of any notice is contested, the burden of proof of transmission shall be on the sender
102 who shall, in the case of a dispute, establish, to the satisfaction of the arbitrator(s) or board of appeal
103 appointed pursuant to the Arbitration Clause, that the notice was actually transmitted to the addressee.

104 (b) In case of resales/repurchases, all notices shall be served without delay by sellers on their respective
105 buyers or vice versa, and any notice received after 1600 hours on a business day shall be deemed, for the
106 purpose of passing onto their sub buyers and sub sellers, to have been received on the business day following.

107 (c) A notice to the Brokers or Agent shall be deemed a notice under this contract.

108
109 **13. NON BUSINESS DAYS**

110 Saturdays, Sundays and the officially recognised and/or legal holidays of the respective countries and any
111 days, which Gafta may declare as non business days for specific purposes, shall be non business days. Should

112 the time limit for doing any act or serving any notice expire on a non business day, the time so limited shall
113 be extended until the first business day thereafter. The period of delivery shall not be affected by this clause.
114

115 **14. TAX/DUTY**

116 Any variation in tax or duty or any tax or duty hereafter imposed and assessed by the EC/EU or any member
117 national government thereof upon the import, production, processing, sale, delivery, or use of the goods
118 which are the subject of this contract or the raw materials from which the said goods are processed shall be
119 for the account of the Buyers.
120

121 **15. SAMPLING, ANALYSIS AND CERTIFICATES OF ANALYSIS**

122 The terms and conditions of Gafta Sampling Rules No. 124 are deemed incorporated into this contract. The
123 parties shall appoint superintendents, for the purposes of supervision and sampling of goods, from the Gafta
124 Approved Register of Superintendents. For quality certificates, unless otherwise agreed, analysts shall be
125 appointed from the Gafta Approved Register of Analysts.
126

127 **16. FUMIGATION**

128 Where fumigation has been agreed, the terms and conditions of Gafta Fumigation Rules No. 132 shall be
129 incorporated into this contract.
130

131 **17. DEFAULT**

132 In default of fulfilment of contract by either party, the following provisions shall apply: -

133 (a) The party other than the defaulter shall, at their discretion have the right, after serving notice on the
134 defaulter to sell or purchase, as the case may be, against the defaulter, and such sale or purchase shall
135 establish the default price.

136 (b) If either party be dissatisfied with such default price or if the right at (a) above is not exercised and
137 damages cannot be mutually agreed, then the assessment of damages shall be settled by arbitration.

138 (c) The damages payable shall be based on, but not limited to, the difference between the contract price and
139 either the default price established under (a) above or upon the actual or estimated value of the goods, on the
140 date of default, established under (b) above.

141 (d) In all cases the damages shall, in addition, include any proven additional expenses which would directly
142 and naturally result in the ordinary course of events from the defaulters' breach of contract, but shall in no
143 case shall damages include loss of profit on any sub contracts made by the party defaulted against or others
144 unless the arbitrator(s) or board of appeal, having regard to special circumstances, shall in his/their sole and
145 absolute discretion think fit.

146 (e) Damages, if any, shall be computed on the mean contract quantity.
147

148 **18. INSOLVENCY**

149 If before the fulfilment of this contract, either party shall suspend payments, notify any of the creditors that
150 he is unable to meet debts or that he has suspended or that he is about to suspend payments of his debts,
151 convene, call or hold a meeting of creditors, propose a voluntary arrangement, have an administration order
152 made, have a winding up order made, have a receiver or manager appointed, convene, call or hold a meeting
153 to go into liquidation (other than for re construction or amalgamation) become subject to an Interim Order
154 under Section 252 of the Insolvency Act 1986, or have a Bankruptcy Petition presented against him (any of
155 which acts being hereinafter called an "Act of Insolvency") then the party committing such Act of Insolvency
156 shall forthwith serve a notice of the occurrence of such Act of Insolvency on the other party to the contract
157 and upon proof (by either the other party to the contract or the Receiver, Administrator, Liquidator or other
158 person representing the party committing the Act of Insolvency) that such notice was served within 2
159 business days of the occurrence of the Act of Insolvency, the contract shall be closed out at the market price
160 ruling on the business day following the serving of the notice.

161 If such notice has not been served, then the other party, on learning of the occurrence of the Act of Insolvency,
162 shall have the option of declaring the contract closed out at either the market price on the first business day
163 after the date when such party first learnt of the occurrence of the Act of Insolvency or at the market price
164 ruling on the first business day after the date when the Act of Insolvency occurred.

165 In all cases the other party to the contract shall have the option of ascertaining the settlement price on the
166 closing out of the contract by re-purchase or re sale, and the difference between the contract price and the
167 re purchase or re sale price shall be the amount payable or receivable under this contract.
168

169 **19. DOMICILE**

170 This contract shall be construed and take effect in accordance with the laws of England. Except for the purpose
171 of enforcing any award made in pursuance of the Arbitration Clause of this contract, the Courts of England
172 shall have exclusive jurisdiction to determine any application for ancillary relief, (save for obtaining security

173 only for the claim or counter-claim), the exercise of the powers of the Court in relation to the arbitration
174 proceedings and any dispute other than a dispute which shall fall within the jurisdiction of arbitrators or
175 board of appeal of the Association pursuant to the Arbitration Clause of this contract. For the purpose of any
176 legal proceedings each party shall be deemed to be ordinarily resident or carrying on business at the offices
177 of The Grain and Feed Trade Association, (Gafta), England. The service of proceedings upon any such party
178 by leaving the same at the offices of The Grain and Feed Trade Association, together with the posting of a copy
179 of such proceedings to his address outside England, shall be deemed good service, any rule of law or equity
180 to the contrary notwithstanding.
181

182 **20. ARBITRATION**

183 (a) Any and all disputes arising out of or under this contract or any claim regarding the interpretation or
184 execution of this contract shall be determined by arbitration in accordance with the Gafta Arbitration Rules,
185 No 125, in the edition current at the date of this contract; such Rules are incorporated into and form part of
186 this Contract and both parties hereto shall be deemed to be fully cognisant of and to have expressly agreed to
187 the application of such Rules.

188 (b) Neither party hereto, nor any persons claiming under either of them shall bring any action or other legal
189 proceedings against the other in respect of any such dispute, or claim until such dispute or claim shall first have
190 been heard and determined by the arbitrator(s) or a board of appeal, as the case may be, in accordance with the
191 Arbitration Rules and it is expressly agreed and declared that the obtaining of an award from the arbitrator(s) or
192 board of appeal, as the case may be, any action or legal proceedings
193 against the other of them in respect of any such dispute or claim.

194 (c) Nothing contained under this Arbitration Clause shall prevent the parties from seeking to obtain security
195 in respect of their claim or counterclaim via legal proceedings in any jurisdiction, provided such legal
196 proceedings shall be limited to applying for and/or obtaining security for a claim or counterclaim, it being
197 understood and agreed that the substantive merits of any dispute or claim shall be determined solely by
198 arbitration in accordance with the Gafta Arbitration Rules, No 125.
199

200 **21. INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS**

201 The following shall not apply to this contract: -

202 (a) The Uniform Law on Sales and the Uniform Law on Formation to which effect is given by the Uniform Laws
203 on International Sales Act 1967.

204 (b) The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods of 1980.

205 (c) The United Nations Convention on Prescription (Limitation) in the International Sale of Goods of 1974
206 and the amending Protocol of 1980.

207 (d) Incoterms.

208 (e) Unless the contract contains any statement expressly to the contrary, a person who is not a party to this
209 contract has no right under the Contract (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 to enforce any term of it.
210

211 **22. METHODS OF ANALYSIS**

212 Unless otherwise agreed, the terms and conditions of Gafta Methods of Analysis No. 130 are deemed to be
213 incorporated into this contract.

Sellers Buyers

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GAFTA
THE GRAIN AND FEED TRADE ASSOCIATION
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